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Jewish Historical Figures as Revealed in Andalusian Poetry

*Nafitha Naser Al Sharabaty **

ABSTRACT

This study aimed at searching for the Jewish historical figures as revealed in andalusian poetry.

Alsamiri took several Andalusian poetic symbols once he was the symbol of the magic of a magician and a symbol of strife which all people didn't have to approach. But **Joshua Ben-Nun**, a Biblical figure, was the mostly motioned one in Andalusian poetry, not only it had the story of the sun's consent to him enriched poets' imagination, but also it also took a significant area in their poetic style. However, **Al-'abid Belaam** was rarely mentioned in Andalusian poetry, while **Samaw'al** was the most famous Jewish figures in their poetry and came mostly an image filled with a lot of meanings such as faithfulness, helping and supporting the weak in all means whatever they cost. "Al-ablaq", Samaw'al's palace, became a symbol of nobility and strength as well as protection.

Keywords: Jews, Andalusian poetry, Alsamiri, Joshua Ben-Nun, Belaam, Samaw'al.

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